Glassware and media preparation, Demonstration of Cell culture, virus propagation by egg inoculation, animal inoculation and cell culture, study of cytopathogenesis, viral inclusions, diagnostic procedures, serological techniques, preservation and transportation of clinical samples for virological investigations. Diagnostic procedures for Peste des petits ruminants (PPR), FMD, Ranikhet disease (RD), Blue tongue, Infectious bronchitis (IB), Infectious bursal disease (IBD) and other viral agents.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Veterinary Virology – Murphy, Gibbs, Horzineck and Studert
2. Essentials of Veterinary Microbiology – Carter & Wise
3. Veterinary Microbiology & microbial diseases – Quinn, Markey & Carter
4. Veterinary Microbiology – Dwight C. Hirsh

DEPARTMENT OF VETERINARY PATHOLOGY

SEMESTER -III

GENERAL VETERINARY PATHOLOGY

VPP-211 Credit Hours 1+1=2

THEORY

Introduction and scope of Veterinary Pathology, Brief outline of major intrinsic and extrinsic causes of disease. Pathology of hyperaemia, congestion, haemorrhage, edema, thrombosis, embolism, infarction and shock.


Jaundice in animals. Photosensitization dermatitis. Aplasia, hypoplasia, atrophy, hypertrophy, hyperplasia, metaplasia and dysplasia. Inflammation: definitions, classification, various cell types and their functions, mediators, cardinal signs and systemic effects.

Cell cycle and cyclins, soluble and insoluble mediators (including growth factors).

Wound healing by primary and secondary intention. Pathology of autoimmune diseases and amyloidosis.

Definitions, general characteristics and classification of neoplasms. Differences between benign and malignant tumours, etiology and spread of neoplasms, immunity and neoplasia, effects and diagnosis of neoplasia, stages and grades of neoplasms.

PRACTICAL

Study of gross pathological specimens and recognition of pathological lesions. Post-mortem (P.M.) techniques. Collection of morbid materials for pathological diagnosis. Techniques for preservation and despatch of materials. Section cutting, staining and identification of...
microscopic lesions. Examination of slides depicting changes in cells and tissues. Study of histopathological slides showing haemorrhage, congestion, oedema, infarction, hyperplasia, metaplasia, hypertrophy, necrosis, cloudy swelling, amyloid degeneration, fatty changes, calcification. infiltration etc. Examination and interpretation of oncological tissue slides.

SEMESTER- IV
SYSTEMIC VETERINARY PATHOLOGY
VPP-221 Credit Hours 2+1=3
THEORY
Pathological changes including neoplasms in non-infectious disease conditions affecting Digestive System (mouth, pharynx, salivary glands, oesophagus, stomach, intestines, liver, gall bladder, pancreas), Respiratory System (nasal cavity, larynx, bronchi, trachea, lungs and pleura), Musculoskeletal System (muscle, bone, joints, ligaments, tendons), Cardio-vascular System (pericardium, myocardium, epicardium, endocardium, arteries, veins), Haematopoietic System (bone marrow), Lymphoid System (lymph nodes, vessels and spleen), Urinary System (kidneys, ureter, bladder and urethra), Reproductive System (male and female genital organs), Nervous System (brain, spinal cord and peripheral nervous system), Endocrine System (adrenal, thyroid, thymus, pituitary, parathyroid and pancreas). Skin and Appendages ( hoof and horn), Ear and Eye.

PRACTICAL
Post-mortem examination of large and small animals, recording of gross lesions and compiling the postmortem report (including vetero-legal cases), despatch of morbid material in vetero-legal cases, study of gross specimens and histopathological slides pertaining to systemic pathology. Collection and examination of clinico-pathological specimens (blood, urine, body fluids, etc.) for diagnosis of systemic affections.

SEMESTER- V
SPECIAL VETERINARY PATHOLOGY
VPP- 311 Credit Hours 2+1=3
THEORY
General pathology of viral infections. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of Foot and mouth disease, Rinderpest, malignant catarrhal fever, blue tongue, infectious bovine rhinotracheitis, bovine viral diarrhoea, caprine encephalitis-arthritis complex, PPR, equine infectious anaemia, equine influenza, equine viral arteritis, equine rhinopneumonitis, African horse sickness, classical swine fever, Aujeszky's disease, swine influenza, rabies, canine distemper, infectious canine hepatitis, canine parvovirus, feline panleukopenia, maedi, jaagziekte, scrapie, bovine and feline spongiform encephalopathies, pox virus diseases in different animals. Vesicular stomatitis, vesicular exanthema, equine encephalomyelitis, diseases caused by rota and corona viruses,
General pathology of bacterial infections. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of Tuberculosis, Johne's disease, actinomycosis, actinobacillosis, anthrax, clostridial group of diseases, streptococcosis including strangles in horses, staphylococcosis, glanders, pasteurellosis, leptospirosis, listeriosis, swine erysipelas, brucellosis, corynebacterium infections, nocardiosis, campylobacteriosis, Hemophilus, salmonellosis and colibacillosis in swine.

General pathology of mycoplasmal, chlamydial and rickettsial infections and their differentiation. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of contagious bovine pleuropneumonia (CBPP), contagious caprine pleuropneumonia (CCPP), porcine enzootic pneumonia, chlamydial group of diseases and anaplasmosis, Q-fever and ehrlichiosis.

General pathology of mycotic infections. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of superficial and deep mycoses - ringworm, favus, aspergillosis, zygomycosis, histoplasmosis, cryptococcosis and candidiasis.

General pathology of helminthic and protozoal infections. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of fascioliasis, amphistomiasis, ascariasis, strongylosis, hemonchosis, spirocercosis, filariasis, hookworm, tapeworm infections, coccidiosis, toxoplasmosis, babesiosis, theileriasis and trypanosomiasis. Pathological changes in nutritional and metabolic diseases: (deficiency/excess of carbohydrates, proteins, fats, minerals and vitamins and in conditions like milk fever, pregnancy toxaemia, post-parturient haemoglobinuria, ketosis, hypomagnesemic tetany, azoturia, piglet anaemia and sway back/enzootic ataxia and Rheumatism like syndrome).

General pathology of toxicosis. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of heavy metal toxicities like arsenic, copper, lead, mercury, cadmium, strychnine, nitrate/nitrite, hydrocyanic acid (HCN), fluoride, oxalate toxicities, insecticide/pesticide poisoning. Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of aflatoxicosis, ochratoxicosis, trichothecosis and ergotoxicosis. Pathology of exotic and emerging diseases.

**PRACTICAL**

Post-mortem examination of large and small animals for diagnosis of special diseases. Study of gross lesions particularly those of pathognomonic significance. Study of histopathological slides pertaining to special pathology including special staining of causative agents. Study of rapid diagnostic techniques like biopsy, exfoliative cytology, frozen sectioning.

**SEMESTER VI**

**AVIAN PATHOLOGY**

**VPP-321**  
**Credit Hours 1+1=2**

**THEORY**


Bacterial Diseases: Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of Colibacillosis (colisepticaemia, yolk sac infection, egg peritonitis, coligranuloma). infectious coryza, clostridial diseases (botulism, necrotic enteritis, gangrenous dermatitis, ulcerative enteritis),
salmonellosis (Pullorum disease, fowl typhoid, paratyphoid infection), fowl cholera, tuberculosis and spirochaetosis

Mycoplasmal and Chlamydial Diseases: Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of Mycoplasma gallisepticum infection (chronic respiratory disease), Mycoplasma synoviae infection, Avian chlamydiosis (psittacosis).


Parasitic Diseases: Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of Helminthic diseases (flukes, cestodes, nematodes), protozoal diseases (coccidiosis, histomoniasis), ectoparasites, Avian malaria Nutritional and metabolic diseases: Pathogenesis, gross and microscopic pathology of major diseases due to deficiency/excess of carbohydrates, proteins, minerals and vitamins in poultry. Vices and Miscellaneous Diseases: Pathology of important vices and miscellaneous conditions. Pathology of exotic and emerging poultry diseases.

PRACTICAL

SEMESTER- VI

AQUATIC ANIMAL DISEASES, HEALTH CARE AND MANAGEMENT

VPP-322 Credit Hours 1+1=2

THEORY


PRACTICAL

(To be taught jointly with Departments of Livestock Production Management and Veterinary Medicine)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Veterinary Pathology (199) Jones, Hunt, King William & Wilkins
6. Textbook of Special Veterinary Pathology-Infectious Diseases of Livestock and Poultry. J.L. Vegad. IBDC publishers

DEPARTMENT OF VETERINARY PUBLIC HEALTH AND EPIDEMIOLOGY

SEMESTER- V

MILK AND MEAT HYGIENE, FOOD SAFETY AND PUBLIC HEALTH

VPE-311 Credit Hours 2+1=3

THEORY